

Annexe 8.7 Comparaison entre les surfaces cultivées (recensement 2009) et les surfaces irriguées pour les différentes cultures sur l'ensemble des communes étudiées

Surfaces de cultures dans les communes étudiées :		Canton de Vaud		Canton de Fribourg		Total surfaces		Surfaces irriguées (recensées)			Besoins (recensés)	
Types	Cultures (2009)	[ares]	[%] col.	[ares]	[%] col.	[ares]	[%] col.	[ares]	[%] col.	[%] cult.	[m3/an]	[%] col.
Sarclée printemps	Tabac	14937	1.20%	16352	3.05%	31289	1.75%	14965	17.31%	47.83%	93430	14.09%
	Plants de Pommes de Terre	4985	0.40%	0	0.00%	4985	0.28%	200	0.23%	4.01%	500	0.08%
	Pommes de Terre	45312	3.63%	12347	2.30%	57659	3.23%	34450	39.85%	59.75%	313790	47.31%
	Soja	1008	0.08%	371	0.07%	1379	0.08%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Pois Proteagineux	14150	1.13%	4750	0.89%	18900	1.06%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Betteraves Fourragères	2838	0.23%	205	0.04%	3043	0.17%	530	0.61%	17.42%	1450	0.22%
	Lupins	275	0.02%	507	0.09%	782	0.04%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Betteraves Sucrières	111128	8.90%	49990	9.32%	161118	9.02%	10350	11.97%	6.42%	53440	8.06%
	Mais (Ensilage et Vert)	61288	4.91%	60404	11.26%	121692	6.71%	15900	18.39%	7.67%	96530	14.55%
	Mais Grain	66853	5.35%	18725	3.49%	85578	4.76%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total Sarclée printemps		322774	25.84%	163651	30.50%	486425	27.24%	76395	88.37%	15.71%	559140	84.30%
Colza+tournesol	Colza d'automne Huile	49838	3.99%	14402	2.68%	64240	3.45%	440	0.51%	0.61%	300	0.05%
	Colza d'automne MPR	7258	0.58%	776	0.14%	8034	0.43%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Tournesol Huile	2987	0.24%	2792	0.52%	5779	0.32%	300	0.35%	5.19%	1800	0.27%
Total Colza+tournesol		60083	4.81%	17970	3.35%	78053	4.37%	740	0.86%	0.95%	2100	0.32%
Céréales	Avoine	868	0.07%	459	0.09%	1327	0.07%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Seigle	8254	0.66%	1374	0.26%	9628	0.54%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Triticale	12297	0.98%	5091	0.95%	17388	0.97%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Ble d'automne	305349	24.45%	123627	23.04%	428976	23.19%	1540	1.78%	0.35%	3900	0.59%
	Ble de printemps	4726	0.38%	430	0.08%	5156	0.28%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Ble Fourager	12576	1.01%	8159	1.52%	20735	1.16%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Epautre	72	0.01%	0	0.00%	72	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Orge d'automne	45442	3.64%	23007	4.29%	68449	3.83%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Orge de printemps	484	0.04%	124	0.02%	608	0.03%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Métail de Cereales Four.	227	0.02%	80	0.01%	307	0.02%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total Céréales		390295	31.25%	162352	30.25%	552647	30.95%	1540	1.78%	0.28%	3900	0.59%
Légumes	Racines de Chicoree	602	0.05%	0	0.00%	602	0.03%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Cult.Hors. Plein Champ	57	0.00%	0	0.00%	57	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Cult. Mar. Plein Champ	4517	0.36%	2234	0.42%	6751	0.38%	4698	5.43%	69.59%	39780	6.00%
	Rhubarbe	15	0.00%	0	0.00%	15	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Asperges	37	0.00%	0	0.00%	37	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total Légumes		5228	0.42%	2234	0.42%	7462	0.42%	4698	5.43%	62.96%	39780	6.00%
Jachères	Jachères Florales	6795	0.54%	1135	0.21%	7930	0.44%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Jachères Tournantes	1658	0.13%	1196	0.22%	2854	0.16%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total Jachères		8453	0.68%	2331	0.43%	10784	0.60%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Autres TO	Semences De Mais	135	0.01%	0	0.00%	135	0.01%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Chanvre OFAGUIE	135	0.01%	0	0.00%	135	0.01%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Lin	329	0.03%	0	0.00%	329	0.02%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	MPR Pluriannuelles	318	0.03%	208	0.04%	526	0.03%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Autres T. O. avec Contrib	214	0.02%	0	0.00%	214	0.01%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Autres Surfaces avec Cont	43826	3.51%	0	0.00%	43826	2.45%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Autres Surfaces sans Cont	8	0.00%	0	0.00%	8	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Total Autres TO		44965	3.60%	208	0.04%	45173	2.53%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0
PT	Ourlets sur T Assolees	67	0.01%	0	0.00%	67	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Prairies Temporaires	164131	13.14%	82172	15.31%	246303	13.79%	1900	2.20%	0.77%	5100	0.77%
	Graminées (Semence)	150	0.01%	0	0.00%	150	0.01%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Legumineuses (Semence)	0	0.00%	316	0.06%	316	0.02%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total PT		164348	13.16%	82488	15.37%	246836	13.82%	1900	2.20%	0.77%	5100	0.77%
PP	Prairies Extensives	83830	6.71%	34164	6.37%	117994	6.61%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Prairies Perm. (Fauche)	66362	5.31%	34653	6.46%	101015	5.66%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Prairies Peu Intensives	7871	0.63%	5656	1.05%	13527	0.76%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Surfaces à Litière	487	0.04%	47	0.01%	534	0.03%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Paturage Porcs Non Imp.	111	0.01%	0	0.00%	111	0.01%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Paturages Attendants	62008	4.96%	24683	4.60%	86691	4.85%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Paturages Extensifs	20507	1.64%	2112	0.39%	22619	1.27%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Autres SCE sans Contrib.	67	0.01%	0	0.00%	67	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Autres Surf Vertes Four. Gros.	0	0.00%	203	0.04%	203	0.01%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Total PP		241243	19.31%	101519	18.92%	342762	19.19%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0
VIGNE	Vigne	3243	0.26%	31	0.01%	3274	0.18%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total VIGNE		3243	0.26%	31	0.01%	3274	0.18%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Cultures fruitières	Baies Annuelles	75	0.01%	36	0.01%	111	0.01%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Baies Pluriannuelles	577	0.05%	66	0.01%	643	0.04%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	C. Fruit. (Fruits Noyaux)	403	0.03%	0	0.00%	403	0.02%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Cult. Fruitière (Poires)	5	0.00%	11	0.00%	16	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Cult. Fruitière (Pommes)	755	0.06%	14	0.00%	769	0.04%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Total Cultures fruitières		1815	0.15%	127	0.02%	1942	0.11%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0
Autres cult. Spéciales	Pl. Arom. Med. Pluriannu.	38	0.00%	0	0.00%	38	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	C Mar S Abri avec Fond.	74	0.01%	0	0.00%	74	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	C Mar S Abri sans Fond.	286	0.02%	1	0.00%	287	0.02%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	C Spec S Abri avec Fond.	50	0.00%	0	0.00%	50	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	C Spec S Abri sans Fond.	20	0.00%	0	0.00%	20	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Autres Pépinières	4	0.00%	0	0.00%	4	0.00%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Sapins De Noel	41	0.00%	257	0.05%	298	0.02%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total Autres cult. Spéciales		513	0.04%	258	0.05%	771	0.04%	1174	1.36%	152.25%	53250	8.03%
Haies et bosquets	Haies Bosq avec Bande Herb.	5605	0.45%	3140	0.59%	8745	0.49%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
	Haies Bosq sans B. Herb. N	514	0.04%	318	0.06%	832	0.05%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total Haies et bosquets		6119	0.49%	3458	0.64%	9577	0.54%	0	0.00%	0.00%	0	0.00%
Total général		1249079	100.00%	536626	100.00%	1785705	100.00%	86447	100.00%	4.84%	663270	100.00%

Notes : en ce qui concerne les cultures irriguées, le blé inclut aussi des surfaces de céréales en général (sans précision) ; les prairies temporaires incluent des semis fourragers et de la luzerne ; et le total des autres cultures spéciales comporte aussi des surfaces de cultures horticoles en plein air (pas sous abri) qui n'ont pas été annoncées séparément (d'où les 152% de surfaces irriguées)